

#### Preliminary Reservoir Safe Yield Results Kirk Westphal

Agenda Item 5

#### **Reservoir Safe Yield**

- Reservoir Safe Yield is defined as the Surface Water Supply for a reservoir or system of reservoirs over the simulated hydrologic period of record.
  - Based on the shallowest intake for an essential water use in a reservoir
  - Uses current reservoir operating rules
  - Based on **Current Scenario** demands.
  - Planning Framework also calls for calculation of the unallocated reservoir save yield (Permitted & Registered Scenario)
- Safe Yield determined for Lake Greenwood and Lake Murray

## **Concepts and Purpose**

- Safe Yield = Maximum annual average demand that can be sustained through the period of record without depleting available storage
- **Reservoir Balancing**: In some cases, we can adjust rules so that reservoirs in a system draw down together at the same relative rate to avoid water in one but not others (for example)
- Demand Assumptions: Current / Permitted and Registered / 2070 High Demand
- **Purpose:** Determine the amount of water that is physically/hydrologically available at a reservoir
- Note: Reservoir Safe Yield is DIFFERENT than basin safe yield used by SCDHEC for withdrawal permitting
  - **Reservoir Safe Yield:** Hypothetical maximum withdrawal volume used for planning
  - Basin Safe Yield: Statistical availability of free-flowing water in a river, used for permit evaluation

# Method

- Remove permit / intake / treatment constraints at the reservoir
- Suspend target elevation rules
- Maintain downstream release rules
- Apply appropriate demand scenarios upstream
- Consolidate withdrawals from the reservoir to a single hypothetical user at the reservoir
- Gradually increase continuous annual withdrawal (with seasonality) until:
  - lowest storage over period of record = dead pool / lowest allowable level
  - No Shortages

#### Example from Broad River Basin



# Lake Greenwood Safe Yield





Summary of Scenario Demands and Safe Yield on Lake Greenwood (MGD) (for reference)

<u>Scenario</u>	Demands	Safe Yield
Current	12	293
2070 High	20	277
P&R	74	153

#### Lake Murray Safe Yield





Summary of Scenario Demands and Safe Yield on Lake Murray (MGD) (for reference)

<u>Scenario</u>	Demands*	Safe Yield
Current	77	370
2070 High	140	359
P&R	187	173

\* Demand from Dominion's McMeekin Station is the net withdrawal from the lake.